

- Adjacencies(*g*)
- VertexDegrees(*g*)
- Edges(*g*)
- CompletesOfGivenOrder(*g*, *o*)
- ConnectedComponents(*g*)
- GraphAttributeStatistics(*n*, *p*, *F*) Returns information about the parameter *F* for 100 random graphs of order *n* and edge probability *p*.
- BoundaryVertices(*g*) For *g* a triangulation of a compact surface, returns the list of vertices whose link is isomorphic to a path.
- InteriorVertices(*g*)
- SpanningForestEdges(*g*)

## Distances

- Distance(*g*, *x*, *y*)
- DistanceMatrix(*g*)
- Diameter(*g*)
- Eccentricity(*g*, *x*)
- Radius(*g*)
- Distances(*g*, *a*, *b*) *a*, *b* are lists of vertices. Returns a list.
- DistanceSet(*g*, *a*, *b*) As before, but returns a set.
- DistanceGraph(*g*, *d*) The graph with vertex set the vertices of *g*, two vertices adjacent if their distance is in *d*.
- PowerGraph(*g*, *n*) Same as the distance graph with set of distance  $\{1, \dots, n\}$ .

## Graph morphisms

- IsoMorphisms(*g*, *h*)

- AutomorphismGroup(*g*)
- Morphism(*g*, *h*), Morphisms(*g*, *h*), NextMorphism(*g*, *h*, *f*)
- MonoMorphism(*g*, *h*), MonoMorphisms(*g*, *h*), NextMonoMorphism(*g*, *h*, *f*)
- EpiMorphism(*g*, *h*), EpiMorphisms(*g*, *h*), NextEpiMorphism(*g*, *h*, *f*)
- WeakMorphism(*g*, *h*), WeakMorphisms(*g*, *h*), NextWeakMorphism(*g*, *h*, *f*), and more predefined classes of morphisms and the possibility to define new classes

## Small Graphs

- ConnectedGraphsOfGivenOrder(*n*) Up to  $n = 9$ .
- Graph6ToGraph(*s*) *s* is a string.
- GraphsOfGivenOrder(*n*) Up to  $n = 9$ .
- ImportGraph6(*f*) *f* is a filename.

## Graph categories

- DefaultGraphCategory A variable that holds the current graph category. Has to be set with, e.g. SetDefaultCategory(OrientedGraphs)

### Graph categories:

Graphs, UndirectedGraphs, LooplessGraphs, SimpleGraphs, OrientedGraphs.

## Digraphs

- InNeigh(*g*, *x*) List of in-neighbors of *x* in *g*.
- IsTournament(*g*)
- IsTransitiveTournament(*g*)

- Orientations(*g*) List of all oriented graphs that can be obtained from *g*

## Draw

- Draw(*g*) Shows a window with a drawing of *g*. Commands in the draw window: h:help, f:fit graph, l: toggle labels, d: toggle dynamics, r: toggle repulsion, s: save & quit, q: quit without saving

## Backtrack

Example: coloring with two colors:

```
g:=PathGraph(3);
chk:=function(L,g)
  local x,y;
  if L=[] then return true; fi;
  x:=Length(L);
  for y in [1..x-1] do
    if IsEdge(g,[x,y]) and L[x]=L[y] then
      return false;
    fi;
  od;
  return true;
end;
```

```
then BacktrackBag([0,1],chk,Order(g),g); returns [ [ 0, 1, 0 ],
[ 1, 0, 1 ] ].
```